

Beyond the Road

Stanley S. Glickstein

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Dedication

To all of my very dear family

Table of Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Podwoloczyska</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Constitution and By-Laws of the Podwoloczyska Society</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>Beth David Cemetery, Elmont, New York.</i>	<i>9</i>
Introduction to Cemetery: History	10
Directions to Beth David Cemetery	10
View 1 - Gates to the Podwoloczyska Society Burial Grounds	12
View 2 – Gates to the Podwoloczyska Society Burial Grounds	13
List of Officers of Society as shown on Gates	14
List of Sisterhood Members as shown on gates	15
View of Left Side of Gate	16
View of Right Side of Gate	17
Memorial to Podwoloczyska Holocaust Victims	18
<i>Tombstones of Family Members at Beth David Cemetery Elmont, NY</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>Inside Podwoloczyska Enclosure</i>	<i>19</i>
Lena and Harry Batkin	20
Izak Baum	21
David Bookbinder	22
Alexander and Esther Glickstein	23
Nathan Glickstein	24
Rose Glickstein	25
Natalie Golden	26
Abraham Hofrichter	27
Celia Hofrichter	28
Grace Hofrichter and Jacob Hofrichter	29
Molly and Saul Hofrichter	30
William M. and Sophie B. Hofrichter	31
Pauline and Abraham Lenchitz	32
Bertha Lenchitz	33
Harry Lenchitz	34
Libby Linchitz	35
Pearl and Reuben Linchitz	36
Saul and Mabel Linchitz	37

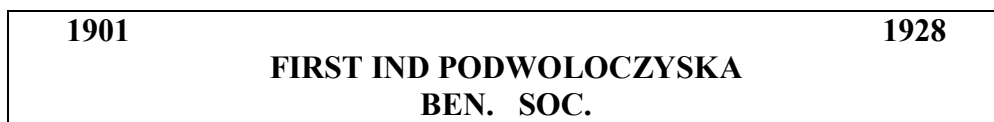
Anne Maimon _____	38
Harry Maimon _____	39
Debra Robin Osder _____	40
Hyman and Celia Plasker _____	41
Dorothy and Samuel Plasker _____	42
<i>Tombstones of Family Members at Beth David Cemetery Elmont, NY</i> _____	43
<i>Outside Podwoloczyska Enclosure</i> _____	43
Caroline Frankel _____	44
Irving Frankel _____	45
Florence Glick _____	46
Herman Glick _____	47
<i>Temple Sholom Cemetery at Greenwich Hebrew Institute</i> _____	49
Entrance to the Greenwich Hebrew Institute _____	50
Left side of entrance _____	51
Right side of entrance _____	52
<i>Family Tombstones at Temple Shalom, Greenwich CT</i> _____	53
Esther and Morris Glickstein _____	54
Joan K Glickstein _____	57
Cathy Ann Glickstein _____	58
<i>Jewish Cemetery in Prague, Czech Republic</i> _____	59
Shlomo Ephraim Luntschitz (Kli Yakar) _____	60
<i>Tombstones at Washington Cemetery Deans, New Jersey</i> _____	61
Rabbi Solomon Lenchitz and wife Yetta Lenchitz _____	62
<i>Tombstones at Alliance Cemetery Norma, N.J.</i> _____	65
Charles Lenchitz _____	67
<i>Tombstones at Bayside Cemetery Queens, N.Y.</i> _____	68
Celia Glickstein _____	70
Esther Blumenstein _____	74
Simon and Rachel Glickstein _____	76
<i>Tombstones at Wellwood Cemetery</i> _____	77
Solomon Glickstein _____	78
<i>Appendix A</i> _____	79
Podwoloczyska Society Constitution _____	79
<i>Appendix B</i> _____	103

Names of Officers, Gate Committee and Members	103
<i>Appendix C</i>	<i>107</i>
Podwoloczyska Sisterhood Officers	107
(Taken from a photograph)	107
<i>Appendix D</i>	<i>108</i>
List of Tombstones	108

Introduction

It took the funeral of my Uncle Irving Frankel on April 29, 2005 to get me to visit the Beth David Cemetery for the first time in over 25 years. It must have been 25 years because my grandfather Nathan Glickstein died in 1980 and I cannot remember visiting the cemetery since then. He was buried at Beth David in a gated area of the cemetery dedicated to members of the Podwoloczyska Society. To my surprise, my Uncle Irving was not buried in this area but in another region of the cemetery. Apparently he had not purchased a plot from the Society or perhaps he may not have been a member of the Society.

After the funeral, I visited the section of the cemetery where my other relatives were buried. All were within the area reserved for the *Podwoloczyska Benevolent Society*. The Society was known to me as a burial society. To enter the enclosed burial area of the Podwoloczyska Society one must pass through a large gated entryway. The lettering on the gate entrance states the following:



Along the sides of the gate are names of members and officers of the society. In addition, the names of Sisterhood members are also listed. Included among the hundreds of gravestones that are within this enclosed area are dozens belonging to my immediate family. These include my grandfathers, my grandmothers along with many of my aunts, uncles and cousins. My great uncle Abraham Hofrichter is listed as Ex President on the entrance gate. I believe that he was the first president of the organization. I was intrigued by all the other names listed on this wrought iron gate as well as the names on all of the tombstones. It provided a confirmation of birth dates where noted, as well as death dates against what I had listed in my personnel genealogy records. On my very next visit to the NY/CT area in 2005, I allocated time for another visit to the cemetery. My uncle Sol Glickstein joined me in looking and commenting as we searched for all the tombstones of deceased relatives. At this visit I took with me a digital camera. Pictures were taken of all the family tombstones that were familiar to me as well as pictures of the entrance gate to the Podwoloczyska Society. Photographs were also taken of the tablets noting the names of Sisterhood and other members of the Society.

After a subsequent visit to the Beth David Cemetery I completed taking pictures of all those family members that I missed on the prior visits. I stopped at the Administration Office of the Beth David Cemetery to inquire about the records of the Podwoloczyska Society. The office personnel were unwilling to provide me with any specific information about the Podwoloczyska burial plots but did give me the names of several people who might have additional information. My cousin Milton Golden, whose name was familiar to me, was listed as a contact person. After talking with my cousin Bernice Rosen, I discovered that Milton's daughter Susan Golden Tannor, who was living in Long Island, NY, had all the records of the Society. I contacted my cousin Susan and she was

extremely helpful. She provided me with an old copy of the society's constitution as well as a large layout of the burial grounds with the names next to each of the gravesites. The documents indicated that there were about 400 burial sites in the Podwoloczyska area. I made copies of these papers and returned the originals to Susan.

That is how this effort to document my family burial plots as well as information regarding the Podwoloczyska Society began. Included in this writing are photographs that I took of all of my family member tombstones as well as information about the cemetery and the Podwoloczyska Society. This information is contained in the next several sections as well as in Appendices A-D.

It is worth noting here, that despite being members of the society and paying dues religiously (pun intended) my parents are not buried at the Beth David Cemetery. When my mother passed away my dad could not find any formal papers or deed indicating that he was entitled to burial plots. In the short time period he had to make the necessary arrangements he was unable to find someone to help him with this matter. To solve his dilemma, he purchased two plots at the Beth Shalom burial grounds in Greenwich, CT. He was a member of the Beth Shalom Synagogue. As a result of these circumstances both my parents are buried in Greenwich, CT.

Revision 1 - July 2022

Some 15-years have passed since I began gathering pictures of family tombstones and compiling this book, *Beyond the Road*. During that time, additional tombstones have been discovered. Family members who have been deceased since I last published the book have also been added. This new edition includes the following additional family members:

Celia Blumenstein Glickstein
Esther Blumenstein
Herman Glick
Florence Glick
Joan Glickstein
Cathy Glickstein
Alexander Glickstein
Esther Glickstein
Sol Glickstein
Solomon Lenchitz
Yetta Lenchitz
Charles Lenchitz
Sol Linchitz
Pearl Linchitz

Appendix D lists in alphabetical order, the names of all persons included in the book. Page numbers are indicated to help locating the tombstone of each person.

Podwoloczyska

As mentioned previously, I grew up hearing about the Podwoloczyska Society but never really knowing what it was. When I discovered later in life that it was the birthplace on my grandparents and probably my mother I began taking an interest in finding out more about this town. After speaking with my grandparents Nathan and Riva Glickstein in the early 1960's and recording on paper what they told me about their birthplaces I began to search for information about Podwoloczyska. I requested the Encyclopedia Britannica to research this town in 1965. One must remember that the internet was not around in 1965. They replied with the following information:

"Podvolochisk, Polish Podwoloczyska, town (1931 population 3895), E. Ternopol Oblast, Ukraine Ukrainian SSR, on Abruch River, opposite Volochisk and 25 miles east of Ternopol; grain-trading center; flour milling, distilling, manufacture of bricks and soap. Poland-USSR frontier customs station (1921-1939)." ¹

In January 2000, I met Izak Baum. Both my father and Izak were active members of the Podwoloczyska Society. In a book written to his grandchildren, Izak wrote the following:

"I was born in a little town called Podwoloczyska. You see, one hundred years ago there was a big country in Europe called the Austrian-Hungarian Empire. The Kaiser was Franz Josef II, and the capital was Vienna. One day he made an agreement with the Czar of Russia, to build a railroad from Vienna to Moscow. The Austrians had to build to the border on their side, and the Russians to the border on their side. The border was a small river called Zbrucz. They built bridges over the river and so connected the two countries. On the Russian side was the small town of Woloczyska. When they finished building the railroad, the Austrians built on their side a grandiose railroad station and a duty house and named it Podwoloczyska, which means, under Woloczyska.

Russia was very rich. They started to export cattle, corn, and hundreds of kinds of agricultural products to Austria and Germany. They imported machinery and things of luxury from the West. All these things had to be unloaded from the Austrian cars to the Russian cars. The Russian railroad tracks were wider than the Austrian tracks by a foot. They did this on purpose so that in a time of war the enemy would not be able to invade them easily. The railroad brought great prosperity to the town. Thousands of workers found work. Jewish people from Vienna and other places built beautiful homes and businesses around the station. They built synagogues, schools, theaters, and libraries. Tourism was a big thing. Tens of thousands of rich people from Russia spent the winter months on the beaches of Italy and France."

To help understand more about this town we have the following, which was taken from a printout from The Nahum Goldman, Museum of the Jewish Diaspora. It also could have been extracted from the Encyclopedia Judaica, 16 volumes, *"Everything you wish to know about Judaism"* Keter Publishing House, Jerusalem. I believe my father provided the information to me. He may have obtained it from one of the museums in Israel during his visit in the 1980's. It also appeared in an Internet file and is reproduced in the following paragraph. It indicates that today, Podwoloczyska is part of the new Ukrainian state.

¹ This information was apparently taken from the following source: Seltzer, L., Ed. The Columbia Lippencott Gazetteer of the World. New York: Columbia University Press, 1962. Pages 1779 and 1489.

"Podvolochisk (Pol. Podwoloczyska) town in Ternopol Oblast, Ukrainian S.S.R. Before World War II Podvolochisk was within the Ternopol district in Poland, and was a grain and milling center. Between the two world wars the town included a customs station between Poland and the Soviet Union. In 1865 there were 2,000 inhabitants in the town, the majority of who were Jews: in 1921 the Jews numbered 2,275 (62% of the total population). After World War I, in independent Poland, the economic situation of the Jews became precarious because the town was isolated from its previous markets; trade was reduced and the Jews could not earn for their livelihood. The organization of Jewish merchants attempted to elevate the situation, but could not find a solution of the hostile attitude of the Polish authorities that sought to strengthen the Polish element of this border town. The situation became so bad, by 1925; the tradesmen required communal assistance. Jewish life was vibrant in Podvolochisk and community elections were held in 1924 and 1928. Jews also participated in the municipal elections in 1933. Among the rabbis of the community were members of the Babad family, including Joshua Hershel and his son Judah Leibush who was rabbi on the eve of the Holocaust. [Sh. L.K.]"

Holocaust Period

With the outbreak of the German-Soviet war, Podwoloczyska was captured by the Germans (July 1941) and about 70 Jews were immediately killed. Economic restrictions were decreed, and seizure of Jews for forced labor camps began. The Ukrainian population also attacked the Jews. An extension of the Kamionki labor camp was established in the city, a number of streets were marked off by barbed wire, and young Jews were put there. Many died of overwork, disease, and torture. In September 1942 a part of the camp population was transferred to Zbaraz and Kamionki. The labor camp in the city was liquidated on June 29, 1943. Those who worked in the Kamionki camp perished later. After the war, the Jewish community was not reconstituted in the city. [Ar.W.]"

More detailed information about Podwoloczyska can be obtained from *"Podwoloczyska and its surrounding (UKRAINE)"*, Translation of Sefer Podwoloczyska ve-ha-sevivah. The book is edited by Zunyu Levinson and Dov Brayer, published in Haifa, Organization of former Podwoloczyska residents, 1988. JewishGen, Inc. and the Yiskor Book Project made the material in the book available. I printed the book from the WEB site <http://www.jewishgen.org/yizkor/Podvolochisk/Podvolochisk.html>. It is included with my genealogy files.



Podwoloczyska is located in the Ukraine and noted by the large red star, not circled.

Constitution and By-Laws of the Podwoloczyska Society

The constitution of the Podwoloczyska Society which was formally known as *the First Independent Podwoloczyska Benevolent Society, Inc.* provides a very clear understanding as to why it was formed in 1901. It states the following:

“The purpose of this Society shall be to aid members who are sick, or who may be in otherwise in distress and to provide internment upon the death of a member, his wife or his children, under such rules and regulations as the Society shall by its By-Laws provide.”

The entire English version of the constitution is reproduced in Appendix A. I urge the reader to take the time to read its contents carefully. It reveals much about those who organized the society and their intent. A complete copy of the Society's constitution was also reproduced in Jewish. The following summarizes some of the more interesting facts:

Language - *“Records of the Society shall be held and kept in either the Jewish or English language.”*

Membership - *“Every male of Jewish faith, who is twenty-one (21) years of age or over, who is physically, mentally and morally fit, and who is a resident of the United States of America for at least six (6) months, and who if married in accordance with the Mosaic laws, and who is capable to provide the necessary needs for his family and himself, shall be eligible to membership if this Society”*

Dues – *“The dues for Class A shall be three (\$3.00) dollars for each quarter,”*
Class A members were regular members, Class B were new members who were admitted at the age of fifty or over, and Class C members were widows who chose to remain members.

Duties of President – *“10. The President shall visit all sick members, or members that may be in mourning, at least once a week.”* The same obligation is required of the Vice-President.

Duties of the Hospitaler – *“It shall be the duty of the Hospitaler to receive all notices of any member who shall be ill, upon receipt of which he shall immediately send a visiting committee”*

There existed a Cemetery Committee whose responsibilities were to address concerns with cemetery issues.

Sick Benefit – members in good standing were entitled to sick benefits each year which consisted of *“(a) \$5.00 per week for the first seven (7) weeks, and \$2,50 per week for the next six (6) weeks only.”*

A member was entitled to “*receive the doctor’s attendance when ill providing he resides within the district zone covered by the agreement between the doctor and the society.*” There are detailed rules addressing those members living outside the zone.

Disability Benefits – There are rules regarding who is entitled to Disability Benefits.

Gifts – “*An unmarried member who marries shall be entitled to a wedding gift from the Society to a sum of not less than ten (\$10) dollars.*” It further goes on to state. “*If a member marries off his son who is not a member of this Society or if the member marries off his daughter,such member is entitled to receive a wedding gift from the Society the sum of not less than five (\$5) dollars.*” I wonder if this was to help pay for the wedding or was it intended to be passed on to the bride or groom?

Death Benefits – Article IX of the By-Laws provides details of death benefits entitled to members and their family. They were entitled to “*free burial grounds and all funeral expenses to be paid by the Society.*” This included the hearse and two automobiles for the immediate family. It further details the rights of the family members of the deceased, be they widow or orphan.

These are just a few of the rules and regulations of the Society. They provide great insight as to the needs and desires of these new immigrants to America. I believe my great-uncle Abraham Hofrichter, the brother of my grandmother, Bertha Lenchitz arrived in the United States in 1900 became the Society’s first president in 1901.

Beth David Cemetery, Elmont, New York.

Introduction to Cemetery: History

Information from cemetery: I called 516-328-1300 on December 12, 2006 and was told that the cemetery opened in 1916. It is located at 300 Elmont Road, Elmont N.Y. 11003. FAX 718-343-3762. The office personnel could not give me any other information. I asked them to send perpetual care info. I called again on January 16, 2007 and was told that statements were going out in March 2007 and that Steve Glickstein would be listed for receiving a statement. They did not have any information or brochure about the Beth David Cemetery. The following are directions for getting to the cemetery.

Directions to Beth David Cemetery

<u>From Brooklyn:</u>	Belt Pkwy. East to Elmont Rd., Exit 25B. Turn left on Elmont Rd. to cemetery.
<u>From Queens:</u>	Grand Central Pkwy East to Cross Island Pkwy South to Hempstead Ave. East (Exit 26B) to Elmont Road, Right to cemetery.
<u>from Manhattan:</u>	Queens Midtown Tunnel to LIE to Cross Island Parkway South to Hempstead Ave. East (Exit 26B) to Elmont Road, Turn Right.
<u>From Bronx:</u>	Throgs Neck or Whitestone Bridge to Cross Island Pkwy. South to Hempstead Ave. East (Exit 26B) to Elmont Road, Turn right
<u>From Southern State Parkway:</u>	Exit 13 (Linden Blvd. - Elmont Rd.) to Elmont Rd. Right to cemetery.
<u>From New Jersey:</u>	Verrazano Bridge to Belt Pkwy. East to Elmont Rd., Exit 25B. Left to cemetery.
<u>Or</u>	George Washington Bridge to Throgs Neck Bridge to Cross Island Pkwy. South to Hempstead Avenue East, (Exit 26B) to Elmont Rd. Right to cemetery.
<u>Public transportation:</u>	F train to 179th Street Jamaica. Walk to 182 nd street & Hillside Avenue. Take N6 Bus (Hempstead) to stop 12. Walk South on Elmont Road to Cemetery



Beth David Cemetery – Administration Building



View 1 - Gates to the Podwoloczyska Society Burial Grounds



View 2 – Gates to the Podwoloczyska Society Burial Grounds



List of Officers of Society as shown on Gates



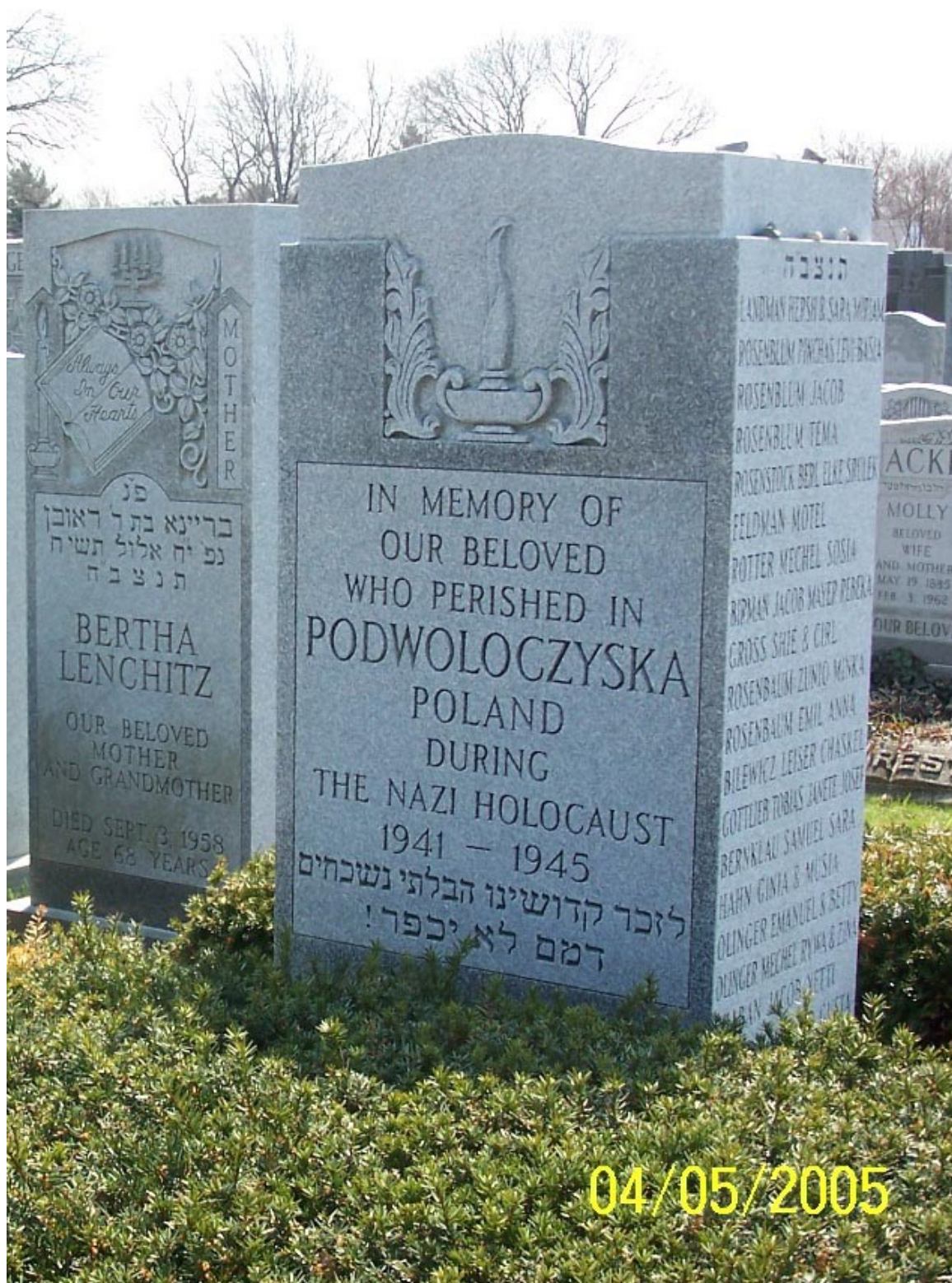
List of Sisterhood Members as shown on gates



View of Left Side of Gate



View of Right Side of Gate



Memorial to Podwołoczyska Holocaust Victims

**Tombstones of Family Members at Beth David Cemetery Elmont, NY
Inside Podwoloczyska Enclosure**



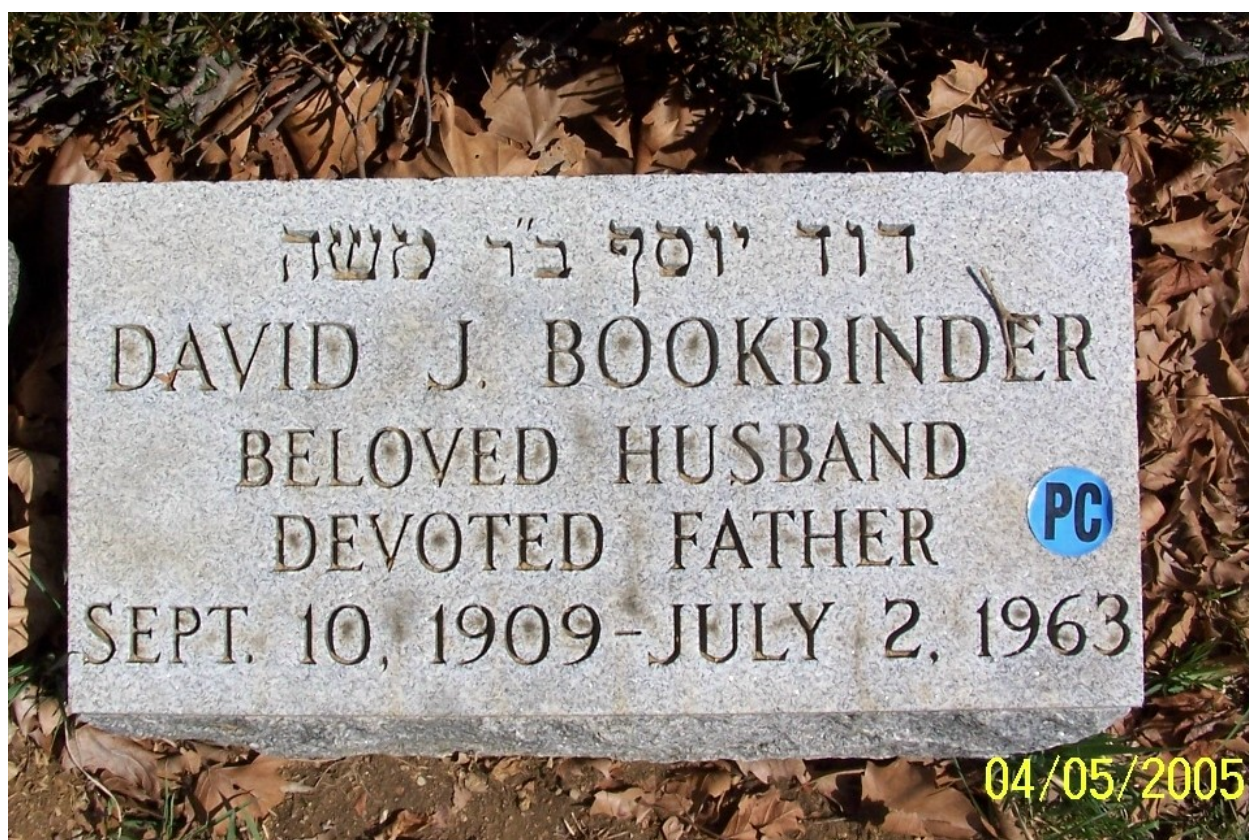
Lena and Harry Batkin



Izak Baum

Past President of the Podwoloczyska Society
(Buried in Beth David Cemetery)

My wife Joan and I had the good fortune to meet with Izak in his Florida home. It was there that he related stories about life in Podwoloczyska. Much of these stories are documented in a book that wrote to his grandchildren. It is currently in my collection of genealogy books located in my files.



David Bookbinder



Alexander and Esther Glickstein



Nathan Glickstein



Rose Glickstein



Natalie Golden



Abraham Hofrichter



Celia Hofrichter



Grace Hofrichter and Jacob Hofrichter



Molly and Saul Hofrichter



William M. and Sophie B. Hofrichter



Pauline and Abraham Lenchitz



Bertha Lenchitz



Harry Lenchitz



Libby Linchitz



Pearl and Reuben Linchitz



Saul and Mabel Linchitz



Anne Maimon



Harry Maimon



Debra Robin Osder



Hyman and Celia Plasker



Dorothy and Samuel Plasker

Tombstones of Family Members at Beth David Cemetery Elmont, NY
Outside Podwoloczyska Enclosure



Caroline Frankel



Irving Frankel



Florence Glick

17 June 1928

Birth

Death 12 June 2021 (aged 93)

Burial [Beth David Cemetery](#)
Elmont, Nassau County, New York, USA



Herman Glick

Birth 10 Mar 1927
Death 10 Jul 1974 (aged 47)
Burial [Beth David Cemetery](#)
Elmont, Nassau County, New York, USA

Memorial ID 208720738 · [View Source](#)

Temple Sholom Cemetery at Greenwich Hebrew Institute
Greenwich, CT



Entrance to the Greenwich Hebrew Institute



Left side of entrance



Right side of entrance

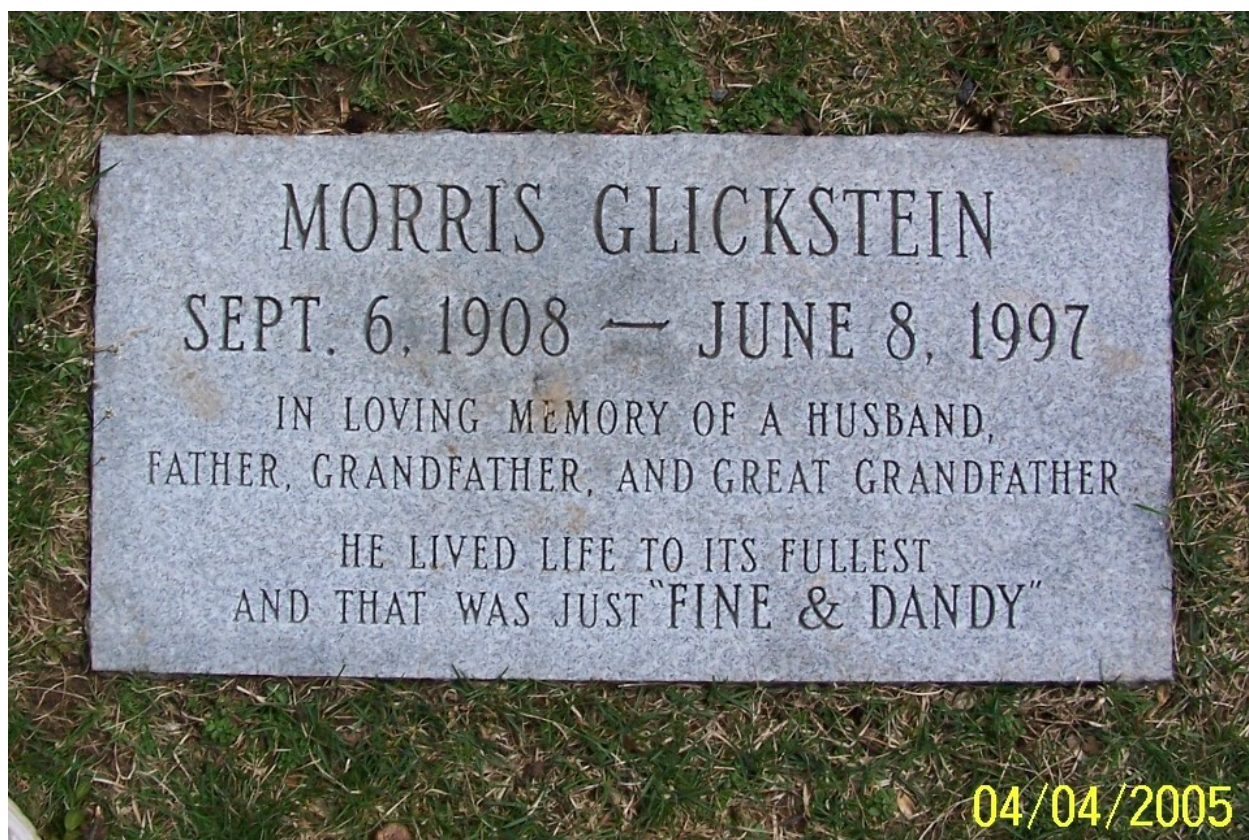
Family Tombstones at Temple Shalom, Greenwich CT



Esther and Morris Glickstein
(See pages 55 and 56)



Footstone marking the gravesite of Esther Glickstein



Footstone marking the gravesite of Morris Glickstein



Joan K Glickstein



Cathy Ann Glickstein

Jewish Cemetery in Prague, Czech Republic



Shlomo Ephraim Luntschitz (Kli Yakar)

The following has been extracted from:
<https://kliyakar.blogspot.com/2013/10/rabbi-shlomo-efraim-luntschitz-biography.html>

Rabbi Shlomo Efraim Luntschitz Biography

Rabbi Shlomo Efraim Luntschitz, better known by the title of his magnum opus, Kli Yakar, was born in the city of Luntschitz, Poland, around 1550. After studying with the renowned Maharshah, Rabbi Shlomo Luria, as his mentor, Rabbi Luntschitz went on to serve as the Rabbi of Lvov for 25 years. Interestingly, Rabbi Luntschitz was not born with the name Shlomo, but added it during a period of grave personal illness. It was during this illness that he made the resolution that if he survived, he would write a commentary on Chumash. The year after his recovery, he published the Kli Yakar, a homiletically styled commentary on Chumash. Gaining widespread popularity and praise, the Kli Yakar's accessible and profound messages resonated then as they do now.

Soon after the publication of Kli Yakar, Rabbi Luntschitz, now known simply as the Kli Yakar, was appointed the Chief Rabbi of Prague, where he held the position of Rosh Yeshiva and Rosh Beit Din. Rabbi Luntschitz died in 1619, and after his death his descendant's retained the position of Chief Rabbi of Prague for generations. As well, one of the most well known of Rabbi Luntschitz's students was Rabbi Yom Tov Lipman-Heller, the Tosfot Yom Tov

Members of the Lenchitz family are proud descendants of this famous sage.

Tombstones at Washington Cemetery Deans, New Jersey



Rabbi Solomon Lenchitz and wife Yetta Lenchitz

(Standing by the gravesite is their daughter Rochel Lenchitz Hartstein)

From other sources:

Solomon Lenchitz April 1, 1909 – May 16, 1985
Yetta Lenchitz March 10, 1910 – October 27, 1998

Editor's comment: The following letter and information was received from his cousin Roisa Hartstein Davis:

As for your request of anyone else buried in the same cemetery as my grandparents, Solomon and Yetta Lenchitz, there is my uncle Dovid Shlomo (David) Lenchitz and his wife Rivka Shaindel and My uncle Chaim's wife Esther and their oldest son Nosson Lenchitz are buried there.

Interpretation of monument text by granddaughter Rose Hartstein Davis

Mon, Jan 25, 2021 11:48 pm

Rose Davis (roisadavis@gmail.com)

Dear Stanley

I will try my best to give a clear interpretation of the wordings on the tombs.

Grandfather's tomb: Uses the acronym of the Hebrew spelling of his name Shaul (לִּיאוּשׁ) to form the verses

The first sentence is taken from a verse in Isaiah 59; 19.

The verse says "...peace peace to those far and near.."

This verse means that G-d will send peace to those who remained **near** to His teachings but sinned and repented as well as to the person who were **far** from G-d 's teachings and now repented. My grandfather Shaul cared very much for all people; those far from the Torah's teaching as well as those close to the Torah. He always had words of peace and encouragement and hoped and prayed for all to return to the Torah's ways. Thus this verse was chosen to describe him.

The second line says; ":Love the people and bring them closer to the Torah."

This is taken from the Mishnah. Our Sage, Hillel teaches us to "love the people and bring them close to the Torah's teachings. This encapsulates my Zaidy who truly loved all people and always tried to show and teach them the truth of the Torah's ways.

The third and fourth lines read as follows:

"He devoted his life to ensure his children would be firmly established in the Torah world." "May his blessed memory remain forever engraved in our hearts."

My grandmother's tomb uses a play on words from Psalms. It also uses the acronym of her Hebrew spelling of her names Tzippa Yetta (יֵצֶפּה יֵטָה) to form the verses.

Grandmother's tomb:

She raised a home of upstanding children
And her work was that of charity
Encompassing a life of righteousness

May her afterlife be one of blessing and light.

Fondly.

Cousin Roisa

Tombstones of my Uncle Sol Lenchitz and his wife, my aunt Yetta Lenchitz. Standing in front of the tombstones is my cousin (their daughter) Rochel Lenchitz Hartstein

Tombstones at Alliance Cemetery Norma, N.J.

In 1882, 43 families escaped the pogroms of Russia and settled in this rural Southern New Jersey community as the first Jewish agricultural colony in the United States. They belonged to the Am Olam Movement which believed in a “return to the soil.” They organized a Chevra Kadisha and built a synagogue and in 1891 they founded Alliance Cemetery.

Alliance Cemetery
970 Central Ave. Norma, N.J. 08347
(856) 696-1520



Entrance to Alliance Cemetery



Charles Lenchitz

Tombstones at Bayside Cemetery Queens, N.Y.

Bayside Cemetery is a Jewish cemetery at 80-35 Pitkin Avenue in Ozone Park, Queens, New York City. Bayside was founded in 1865, making it one of the oldest Jewish cemeteries in New York City that is still active. It covers about 12 acres and has about 35,000 interments. It is bordered on the east by Acacia Cemetery, on the north by Liberty Avenue, on the west by Mokom Sholom Cemetery, and south by Pitkin Avenue.

<http://www.sznyc.org/frequently-asked-questions-bayside-cemetery>

My father, Morris Glickstein would visit the grave of his mother religiously every year while I was growing up in the 1940s and 1950s. He never spoke to me about this nor did he discuss anything about his mother's family. His mother died when he was 6-years old. When I moved to Pittsburgh he told me that his mother had relatives in Apollo, PA which is about 32 miles from Pittsburgh. He never showed an interest in pursuing and relationship with his mother's long-lost relatives.

The following pages are a compilation of information about his mother's family.



Celia Glickstein

The first wife of Nathan Glickstein, mother of Morris Glickstein

Celia Glickstein
Birth: 19 Sep 1884
Death: 17 Jan 1916 (aged 31)

Burial: Bayside Cemetery, Ozone Park, Queens County, New York, USA

Plot: Tobias Zack Gate 24, Head of Ann Stelloff Berger
Memorial #: 205832777

Inscription: Wife Mother

Gravesite Details IMAG7048

Created by: Olive Branch Cemetery Restoration (47396130)
Added: 30 Dec 2019

URL: <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/205832777/celia-glickstein>
Citation: Find a Grave, database and images

(www.findagrave.com/memorial/205832777/celia-glickstein: accessed 12 August 2021), memorial page for Celia Glickstein (19 Sep 1884–17 Jan 1916), Find a Grave

Memorial ID 205832777, citing Bayside Cemetery, Ozone Park, Queens County, New York, USA

Maintained by Olive Branch Cemetery Restoration (contributor 47396130).

14 H-1915
1 PLACE OF DEATH

STATE OF NEW YORK
Department of Health of The City of New York
BUREAU OF RECORDS
CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

BOROUGH OF Brooklyn
No. 420 Bradford St.
Character of premises, whether tenement, private, hotel, hospital or other place, etc. Private
Registered No. 1576

2 FULL NAME Celia Glickstein

3 SEX Female 4 COLOR OR RACE White 5 SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED Married (Write the word)
15 DATE OF DEATH Jan 17, 1916
(Month) (Day) (Year)

6 DATE OF BIRTH March 15, 1886
(Month) (Day) (Year)

7 AGE 29 yrs. 10 mos. 2 ds. If LESS than 1 day, hrs. or min.?
8 OCCUPATION (a) Trade, profession, or particular kind of work house wife
(b) General nature of industry, business or establishment in which employed (or employer)

9 BIRTHPLACE (State or country) Russia
(9) How long in U. S. (if foreign birth) 16 yrs (9) How long resident in City of New York 16 yrs

10 NAME OF FATHER Morris Forman
11 BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (State or country) Russia
12 MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER Ester Kowalsky
13 BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER (State or country) Russia

14 Special INFORMATION required in deaths in hospitals and institutions and in deaths of non-residents and recent residents.
Former or usual residence }
17 PLACE OF BURIAL Brooklyn Cemetery DATE OF BURIAL Jan 18, 1916
18 UNDERTAKER A. Sutterman ADDRESS 49 Orchard St

16 I hereby certify that the foregoing particulars (Nos. 1 to 14 inclusive) are correct as near as the same can be ascertained, and I further certify that I attended the deceased from Sept 6 1911 to Jan 17 1916, that I last saw her alive on the 17th day of Jan 1916, that death occurred on the date stated above at 11 A.M., and that the chief and determining cause of death was: Myocardial stenosis
duration 10 yrs. — mos. — days.
That the contributory causes were: heart failure
That autopsy was performed and the findings were: _____

Witness my hand this 17 day of Jan 1916
Signature E. M. Robinson M. D.
Address 329 Bradford St

FILED
JAN 18 1916

Death Certificate of Celia Glickstein

(Why is Celia Blumenstein Glickstein father's name "Forman"?)

THE CITY OF NEW YORK.
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.

STATE OF NEW YORK.
CERTIFICATE AND RECORD OF BIRTH

No. of Certificate, **50406**

Name of Child **Moses Glickstein**

Sex	male	Father's Occupation	tailor
Color	white	Mother's Name	Celia Glickstein
Date of Birth	September 6th 1908	Mother's Name before Marriage	Celia Blumenstein
Place of Birth, Street and No.	58 Montgomery St	Mother's Residence	58 Montgomery
Father's Name	Nathan Glickstein	Mother's Birthplace	Russia
Father's Residence	58 Montgomery St	Mother's Age	24
Father's Birthplace	Russia	Number of previous Children	0
Father's Age	24	How many now living (in all)	one

Name and address of person making this report } **Signature, Ary Flaks M. D.**
 Residence, **38 Market St**

DATE OF REPORT, **September 7, 1908**

Birth Certificate of Morris Glickstein

Data associated with Celia Glickstein:

1. Celia Blumenstein is mother of Morris Glickstein – Morris Birth Certificate
2. Located tombstone of Celia Glickstein at Bayside Cemetery. Note: tombstone next to Celia could be her mother
3. Found the Death Certificate of Celia Glickstein. Note: death date is same as on tombstone
4. On Celia's death certificate, her mother's maiden name is Esther Kowolsky from Russia (Celia from Russia also on Morris' Birth Certificate as well as on her death certificate.)
5. On Celia's death certificate, her father's name is Morris Forman. How can that be? Mother's second marriage?

Author's conclusion: Celia's mother Esther had a first husband Morris Forman who may have died. She remarried with the new husband's last name being Blumenstein. Both she and her daughter Celia took on the last name of the second husband.

Comments welcomed



Esther Blumenstein
Mother of Celia Glickstein

Beside Celia Glickstein, the first wife of Nathan Glickstein is the tombstone of Esther Blumenstein, the assumed mother of Celia. See the enhanced tombstone on the next page.

Birth 1847
Death 22 Mar 1931 (aged 83–84)
Burial Bayside Cemetery
 Ozone Park, Queens County, New York, USA
Plot Tobias Zack Gate 24, Head of Morris Schulberg
Memorial ID 205832776 ·



Esther Blumenstein



Simon and Rachel Glickstein
 (Stepbrother of Nathan Barshefsky Glickstein)

Tombstones at Wellwood Cemetery

Long Island, NY



Solomon Glickstein

Wellwood Cemetery, Long Island

Section 2, Block 22 Row 15 Grave 2L

Appendix A
Podwoloczyska Society Constitution

Podwoloczyska Society

**Constitution
and
By-Laws
of**

**FIRST INDEPENDENT
PODWOŁOCZYSKA**

BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, Inc.

Organized 1901 – Chartered 1914

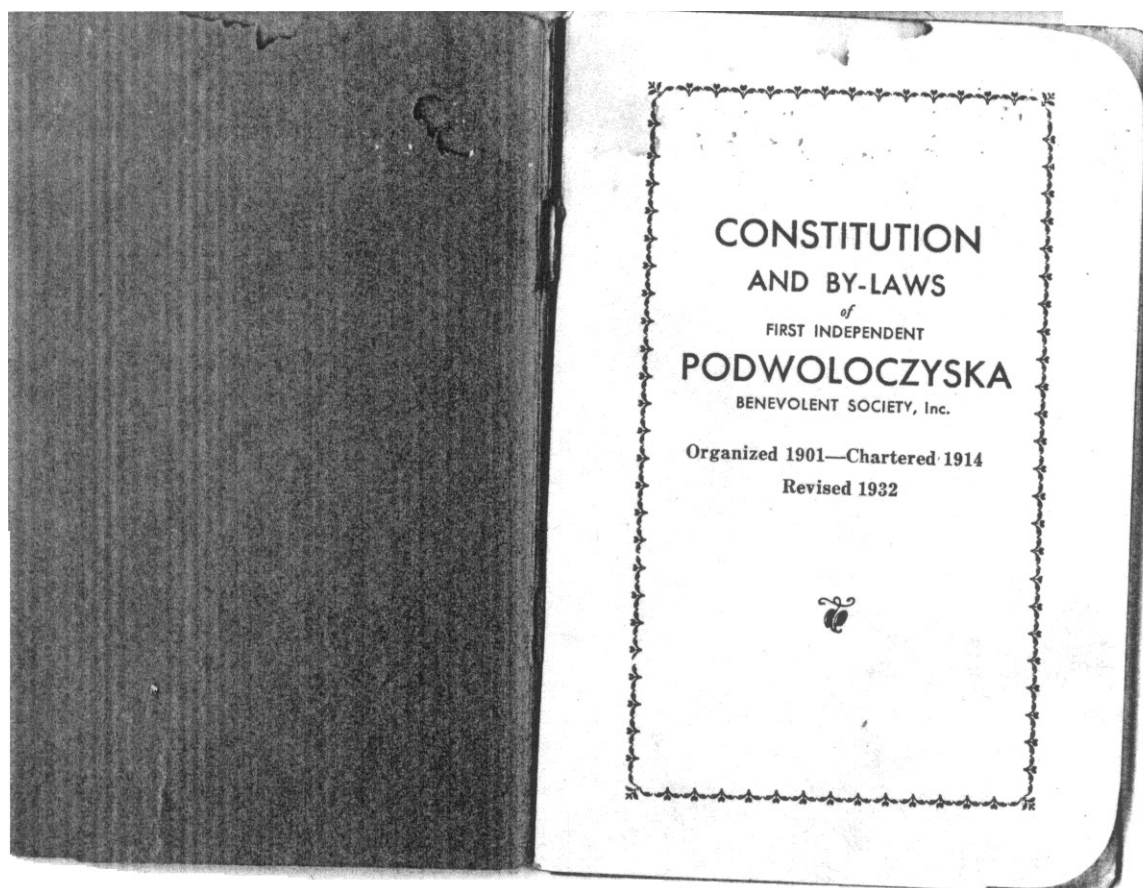
Revised 1932

**CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS
AND RULES OF ORDER OF THE
FIRST INDEPENDENT
PODWOLOCZYSKA.,BENEVOLENT
SOCIETY, Inc.
Organized 1901-Chartered 1914
Amended 1932**

We hereby certify that the annexed Constitution, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations of the First Independent Podwoloczyska Benevolent Society, Inc., includes all amendments and revisions thereof, adopted at the Special meetings of said Society on February 10, 1932, and all consecutive regular meetings thereafter until and including the meeting of July 8, 1932, and approved by a two-thirds vote of all members present at the said meetings.

Committee
K. Brumer, Chairman,
David Barsky, Secretary,
N. Ginsberg, N. Pechenik,
S. Rosenstrauch H. Goldschein,
F. Heyman, A. Hofrichter,
N. Brumer, M. Kohl,
M. Popowitz M. Berger.
S. Goldberg

OFFICERS-1932
N. GINSBERG, Ex-President
N. PECHENIX, President
J. FRIEDHOFFER, Vice President
M. KOHL, Recording Secretary
S. J. ZEIKEL, Financial Secretary
S. ROSENSTRATUCH, Treasurer
S. BARSKY, Trustee
S. BARNET, Trustee
M. POPOWITZ, Trustee
F. HEYMAN, Hospitaler



INDEX	
Article	Page
1—Name and Location.....	3
2—Purpose	3
3—Meetings and Language.....	3
4—Officers and Terms of Election....	4
5—Membership	4
BY-LAWS	
1—Membership	4
2—Dues and Assessments.....	7
3—Meetings	8
4—Officers	9
5—Nomination and Election.....	10
6—Duties of the President.....	12
6—Duties of the Vice-President.....	14
6—Duties of the Treasurers.....	14
6—Duties of the Recording Secretary..	15
6—Duties of the Financial Secretary..	15
6—Duties of the Hospitaler.....	16
6—Duties of the Trustees.....	17
7—Duties of the Committees.....	17
7—Duties of the Finance Committee..	18
7—Duties of the Relief Committee...	19
7—Duties of the Cemetery Committee	19
8—Rights and Duties of Members....	20
9—Death Benefit	23
10—Divorces and Remarriages.....	26
11—Fines and Penalties.....	27
12—Amendments to By-Laws.....	30
13—Property of the Society.....	31
14—Existence of the Society.....	32
15—Parliamentary Rules	32
16—Order of Business.....	33

**CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS
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OFFICERS—1932

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N. PECHENIK, President
J. FRIEDHOFFER, Vice President
M. KOHL, Recording Secretary
S. J. ZEIKEL, Financial Secretary
S. ROSENSTRAUCH, Treasurer
S. BARSKY, Trustee
S. BARNET, Trustee
M. POPOWITZ, Trustee
F. HEYMAN, Hospitaler

CONSTITUTION

Article I.

NAME AND LOCATION

Section 1. This Society shall be known as the First Independent Podwoloczyska Benevolent Society, Inc., and shall not be changed at any time.

Sec. 2. The Society shall be located in the City of New York.

Article II.

PURPOSE

The purpose of this Society shall be to aid members who are sick, or who may be otherwise in distress, and to provide for internment upon the death of a member, his wife or his children, under such rules and regulations as the Society shall by its By-Laws provide.

Article III.

MEETINGS AND LANGUAGE

Section 1. The general proceedings of the regular meetings, and the books and records of this Society shall be held and kept in either the Jewish or English language.

Sec. 2. Regular meetings of this Society shall be held at least twice during each and every month.

Sec. 3. Seven members shall constitute a quorum at all regular meetings.

Sec. 4. No meeting shall be opened, unless a quorum be present.

[3]

Article IV.

OFFICERS AND TERM OF ELECTION

Section 1. The officers of this Society shall consist of a President, Vice-President, Treasurer, Financial Secretary, Recording Secretary, Three (3) Trustees, Hospitaler and Sergeant-at-Arms.

Sec. 2. All officers shall be elected for a period of one year.

Article V.

MEMBERSHIP

Every male of Jewish faith, who is twenty-one (21) years of age or over, who is physically, mentally and morally fit, and who is a resident of the United States of America for at least six (6) months, and who, if married in accordance with the Mosaic laws, and who is capable to provide for the necessary needs for his family and himself, shall be eligible to membership of this Society, subject to the rules and regulations as provided in the By-Laws of this Society.

BY - LAWS

Article I.

MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. The membership of this Society shall be divided into three classes, as follows:

Class A. Regular members, enjoying all benefits as herein provided.

Class B. New members who are admitted at the age of fifty years or over shall not be entitled to any benefits or endowments, but shall be entitled to burial

[4]

grounds and funeral expenses only. Such members shall be released from any and all assessments or endowment fees.

Class C. Widows of members who choose to remain members at the rate of dues as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 2. An applicant for membership in this Society shall fill out and sign the application blank furnished by the Recording Secretary and which application shall also be signed by at least one member proposing such candidate. Such proposing member must be in good standing on the books of the Society.

Sec. 3. A fee of one (\$1.00) dollar as part payment of the initiation fee, must accompany the application for membership.

Sec. 4. Such application shall be submitted to the Society at a regular meeting, and if same is accepted by the Society, the President shall then appoint an investigation committee of not less than two (2) members in good standing. That committee shall personally investigate the applicant, and render its report in writing at the next regular meeting. If such report as rendered by the investigation committee be favorable, and if accepted by the Society, the Recording Secretary shall notify the applicant to meet the same committee and to appear before a physician designated by the Society, for a physical examination. Such physician shall then render his report in writing, specifying the fitness or unfitness of the applicant as to his physical qualifications.

[5]

The said medical report shall then be read at the next regular meeting and if approved by a majority members present, the candidate shall then be deemed accepted for induction upon payment of his initiation fee, and the dues and assessments for the unexpired part of the existing quarter.

Sec. 5. Should the applicant for membership be married, his wife shall also appear at the same time for a physical examination, otherwise the application shall be rejected.

Sec. 6. The medical examination shall be at the expense of the applicant.

Sec. 7. Unless the applicant appear for a medical examination within sixty (60) days after he was notified to such effect, he shall be rejected and the application be considered as null and void, thereby forfeiting the application fee.

Sec. 8. In the event that the applicant is rejected for any reason by the Society, the application fee shall be refunded, and such candidate shall not be eligible for proposal again for a period of at least six (6) months from the date of rejection, at which time he may be accepted only by a unanimous vote of all members present.

Sec. 9. The initiation fee for accepted candidates for membership shall be based on the following schedule:

from 21 to 30 years of age.....	\$ 4.00
from 31 to 35 years of age.....	\$ 7.50
from 36 to 40 years of age.....	\$10.00
from 41 years or over it shall be subject to the decision of the members of the Society.	

[6]

Article II.

DUES AND ASSESSMENTS

Section 1. The dues for Class A shall be three (\$3.00) dollars for each quarter, payable in advance. The Society may, however, reserve the right to determine any changes in the amount of dues or assessments, which change may be made only at a special meeting.

Sec. 2. All dues and assessments shall be payable at the following designated meetings:

FIRST PAYMENT—First meeting of January, April, July, October.

SECOND PAYMENT—Second meeting of January, April, July, October.

THIRD PAYMENT—First meeting of February, May, August, November.

SUSPENSION—Second meeting of February, May, August, November.

Sec. 3. All dues and assessments that shall not have been paid at the THIRD PAYMENT meeting, such members shall be notified by the Secretary. Such notice must specify any amount over the sum of fifty (\$.50) cents, and the notice must be mailed by registered mail at the expense of the respective member.

Sec. 4. All dues and assessments not having been paid at the SUSPENSION meeting, such member shall be considered in ARREARS thereby forfeiting his rights to any benefits excepting burial grounds, as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 5. A SUSPENDED member may be reinstated at the first meeting of March,

[7]

June, September or December, upon the payment of his full indebtedness; otherwise he shall be declared as EXPELLED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF DUES.

Sec. 6. An expelled member may be reinstated within a period of not more than six months from the date of expulsion, providing the President shall appoint an investigation committee, and the expelled member and his wife if married, submit a satisfactory doctor's certificate and upon payment of all the dues and assessments as shown on the books of the Society.

Sec. 7. The dues for members of Class B are the same as specified for Class A and subject to the same rules and regulations.

Sec. 8. The dues for members of Class C shall be \$1.50 for each quarter, payable in advance, subject to expulsion for non-payment as specified in Class A.

Article III.

MEETINGS

Section 1. The regular meetings of this Society shall be held every second and fourth Wednesday of each month. The time for opening meetings shall be 8:00 P.M. sharp. The time, place and day shall, however, be subject to change, which change can only be made at a Special meeting, with the approval of not less than a two-thirds vote of all members present.

Sec. 2. The Society may, by a majority vote of all members present at a regular meeting, dispense with the meetings during the months of July and August of each year.

[8]

Sec. 3. A SPECIAL meeting may be called by the President, when in his discretion, the interests of the Society require them, or upon written request of seven members in good standing. The call or notice for such special meeting shall be forwarded at least five days before the date of such meeting and shall state specifically the purpose or purposes for which it is called. No other business shall be transacted at a special meeting other than as designated in the notices of the meeting.

Sec. 4. At a regular meeting, seven members shall constitute a quorum, to transact any business of the Society. At a General or a Special meeting, fourteen (14) members shall constitute a quorum, and such meetings cannot be opened otherwise.

Sec. 5. The second meeting of the months of March, June, September and December shall be considered as General Meeting.

Article IV. OFFICERS

Section 1. The elective officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-President, Treasurer, Recording Secretary, Financial Secretary, Three Trustees, Hospitaler, and Sergeant-at-Arms.

Sec. 2. All officers shall be elected for a period of one year.

Sec. 3. All officers must be clear on the books of the Society, and they shall have no charges pending against them at the time of the installation to their respective offices.

[9]

Sec. 4. Any office shall be declared vacant, in the event of the occupant absenting himself for three consecutive meetings, without giving cause therefor, satisfactory to the Society. Two weeks after the vacancy has been declared, due notice of election shall be mailed to all members and an election shall take place for a successor to that office for the balance of the unexpired term.

Article V. NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF OFFICERS

Section 1. Regular nominations of officers shall be made at two consecutive meetings, preceding election.

(a) First Nomination of officers shall be made at the second meeting in November.

(b) Second and Final Nominations shall be made at the first meeting in the month of December of each year, and same shall be recorded on the minutes of the Society. All members shall be notified through mail, by an accepted form of a printed ballot, showing the names of all candidates running for each respective office.

(c) Such ballot shall also provide two blank columns reading "FOR" and "AGAINST" against the name of any candidate who is the only one candidate for any office.

(d) No member shall run for more than one office.

Sec. 2. Election of Officers shall be held

[10]

in closed-ballot form at the second meeting of December of each year.

Sec. 3. Installation of Elected Officers shall be held at the first meeting in January of each year.

MANNER OF CONDUCTING ELECTION OF OFFICERS

Section 1. All elections shall be supervised by three tellers. The President shall appoint two tellers, and the Vice-President shall appoint one teller.

Sec. 2. When the President announces that election is to be held, no member or person shall be permitted to enter or leave the meeting room until the election is over.

Sec. 3. The votes shall be cast pursuant to a roll-call of the members present and no member qualified to vote shall refuse to cast a ballot. Each member shall in person present his ballot to the tellers.

Sec. 4. Whenever the number of ballots cast shall be in excess of the number of members qualified to vote, the President shall declare the ballot void, and direct another ballot to be cast immediately.

Sec. 5. After all ballots are polled, the President shall announce that the polling is closed and the tellers shall then proceed to count the votes cast for each respective office.

Sec. 6. A candidate receiving the plurality vote, shall be deemed elected.

Sec. 7. In the event that two candidates for the same office may receive the same number of votes, all other candidates for the same office shall be eliminated and a

[11]

new vote of all members present shall be taken immediately to decide the winning candidate.

Sec. 8. Should any ballot be mutilated or doubtful, the tellers, by a majority vote, may destroy such ballot, not counting that vote.

Sec. 9. There shall be no vote cast by proxy.

Sec. 10. All candidates for office must be present on election night.

Sec. 11. Should there be only one candidate for any office, there shall be a vote cast in the column provided "For" or "Against," and if such candidate shall fail to receive a plurality vote "For", new nomination and election shall be immediately held for that office only.

Article VI.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

President

1. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Society, preserve decorum therein, decide all questions of order, without debate, enforce the By-Laws, rules and regulations of the Society, appoint a majority of all committees, unless otherwise ordered by the Society.

2. The President shall sign all warrants or vouchers drawn on the Treasurer, and he shall have in his possession the Certificate of Incorporation, the Seal, all saving-bank books, and have in his custody an inventory of all the property of the Society, and be the custodian of all official

[12]

bonds, deeds, policies of insurance, books and papers of the Society, excepting such as are to be in the keeping of the Secretaries and Treasurer, and shall, if required, submit them for inspection of the Finance or Executive Committee and shall deliver them to his successor at the expiration of his term of office.

3. The President shall receive all moneys drawn for benefits and cause them to be paid to the person or persons for whom drawn, within forty-eight hours thereafter.

4. The President shall be an ex-officio member of all committees of the Society.

5. He shall have the deciding vote, in case of a tie, at all meetings, except where an election is in question.

6. The President shall submit a report, in writing, of the progress of the Society, its financial standing, through a Finance Committee, at least semi-annually or more often if he so sees fit.

7. He shall also perform such other duties appertaining to his office as are enjoined by the By-Laws, rules and regulations of the Society.

8. The President shall not make any motions while presiding, but he must state all motions before the Society. He shall not participate in any debates or discussions, and he must answer all questions placed before him.

9. In the event that the President desired to make any motion, or participate in any debate, he shall cede the chair to a member on the floor.

[13]

10. The President shall visit all sick members, or members that may be in mourning, at least once a week.

Duties of the Vice-President

1. The Vice-President shall exercise and perform the duties of the President in case of the latter's death, absence, resignation or disability.

2. He shall at all times assist the President to carry out all enforcements of the By-Laws, rules and regulations of the Society.

3. He shall appoint the minority of all committees.

4. He shall be the chairman of the Finance Committee.

5. He shall visit all sick members, or members in mourning, at least once a week.

Duties of the Treasurer

1. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to keep a correct and faithful account of all the receipts and disbursements, and to pay all orders signed by the President. To receive all moneys collected by the Financial Secretary for the Society, and give his receipt therefor, and he must deposit such moneys in a bank designated by the Society. Such moneys must be deposited by him within twenty-four hours after each meeting.

2. The Treasurer shall not be deemed to have accepted the office, and shall not discharge the duties of same, unless he shall have given the Society a Surety Company bond, issued in the sum of \$500. The premium to be paid by the Society.

[14]

3. The Treasurer shall present all books and records for inspection at the request of the Finance Committee.

4. He shall deliver to his successor in office all money, books, papers and any other property in his possession as soon as directed to do so by the President.

Duties of the Recording Secretary

1. It shall be the duty of the Recording Secretary to attend all the meetings of the Society, to keep a correct record of all such proceedings, read the minutes, reports and communications, attend to the correspondence of the Society.

2. He shall keep an accurate record of all committees appointed, of all proposed candidates for membership, and all candidates of election.

3. He shall notify all accepted candidates for membership when to appear to the doctor for physical examination, or for induction as members.

4. He shall perform all other duties allotted to him by the By-Laws of this Society.

5. He shall not erase or permit the erasure of any part of the records, and shall deliver to his successor in office, all books, papers, money or other property of the Society in his possession.

Duties of the Financial Secretary

1. The Financial Secretary shall keep the accounts between the Society and its members correctly, receive all moneys for the Society; pay the same immediately to the Treasurer, and take his receipt for same.

[15]

2. He shall send, by mail, all notices or indebtedness to all members.

3. He shall make all payments by voucher, if so ordered by the President.

4. He shall receive, read and answer all communications and correspondence.

5. He shall submit to the Recording Secretary, at the end of each meeting the amount of receipts and disbursements for the evening.

6. He shall submit to the Society at the end of each quarter, a list of all members who are in arrears.

7. At the end of each quarter, he shall submit a list of all good-standing members to the Chairman of the Cemetery Committee.

8. He shall submit all books and records to the Finance Committee, at the request of the President.

9. He shall not erase or permit the erasure of any part of the records, and shall deliver to his successor in office, all books, papers, money or other property of the Society in his possession.

Duties of the Hospitaler

1. It shall be the duty of the Hospitaler to receive all notices of any member who may be ill, upon receipt of which he shall immediately send a visiting committee consisting of such members who reside nearest to the home of the sick member.

2. He shall keep a correct record of all reports from sick members and render such report to each meeting, thereby placing his record on the books of the Secretaries.

[16]

3. He shall visit a sick member at least once a week.

4. In case of the death of a member or a member of his family, he shall immediately notify the President and the Chairman of the Cemetery Committee, and he shall assist them to carry out the necessary procedure without any unnecessary delay.

5. He shall perform all other duties allotted to him by the President, appertaining to his office.

Duties of the Trustees

1. The Trustees shall be charged with the general supervision and care of the funds, investments and other Society property as the Society may direct.

2. They shall, upon the order of the President, with the consent of the majority of the members present, authorize the savings bank to pay such specified sum of money.

3. They shall have the proper interest credited and entered on all savings accounts, quarterly.

4. They shall be present at all Finance investigations.

5. They shall, after induction to their office, file with the savings banks a certificate showing their personal signatures attested by the seal of the Society.

Article VII.

COMMITTEES AND ITS DUTIES

Section 1. Immediately after the installation of officers, the President shall appoint the following standing committees,

[17]

to assist him in the executive capacity during his entire term of office:

a. Ways and Means.

b. Finance.

c. Relief.

d. Cemetery.

Sec. 2. The Ways and Means Committee shall consist of the Ex-President, the President, Vice-President, Financial and Recording Secretaries, and five (5) other members, who must be in good standing on the books of the Society.

The Ways and Means Committee shall meet at least once a month. They shall discuss and analyze any and all matters of interest for the good and welfare of the Society, and render its report in writing at the next regular meeting.

Any question arising at a regular meeting, which cannot be disposed of satisfactorily, upon a regular motion made and seconded by two members, without discussion, such question shall be referred to the Ways and Means Committee for their consideration, and they shall submit their recommendations for a final action at the next regular meeting of the Society.

A majority of this committee, regularly convened shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Any member of this committee guilty of neglect or misconduct or absent for three successive meetings without satisfactory explanation therefor, may be removed by a two-third vote of the entire committee.

Sec. 3. The Finance Committee shall consist of the Vice-President as chairman,

[18]

the Recording Secretary, the Trustees and two members in good standing, and an accountant approved by the Society. It shall be the duty of the committee to examine all books and records of the Financial Secretary and the Treasurer at least twice a year or more often if so requested by the President, and through the accountant, they shall render a written financial report of their disclosures.

Sec. 4. The Relief Committee shall consist of at least seven (7) members in good standing on the books of the Society, four of which shall constitute a quorum.

It shall be the duty of that committee to keep a correct record of all funds received and expended for that purpose, and they shall render a written report to the Society semi-annually or more often if requested by the President.

All requests for aid by members in distress shall be referred to this Committee by the President. They shall immediately investigate such request for action. In the event that the committee finds that the case is urgent, they shall have the right, in the presence of a quorum, to help such member with the sum of not exceeding ten (\$10) dollars, and if necessary, they shall communicate with the President of the Society for the purpose of calling a Special meeting to expedite the matter with all possible haste.

Sec. 5. The Cemetery Committee shall consist of the Ex-President, President, Vice-President, Hospitaler, Recording Secretary and Seven members in good stand-

[19]

ing on the books of the Society, who shall be accessible at any time necessary.

a. The Chairman of that Committee shall at all times have a list of all members who are in good standing on the books of the Society as at the beginning of each quarter, and he shall be held responsible to the Society for the disposal of the cemetery grounds to those not entitled to said grounds, in accordance with the By-Laws, rules and regulations of the Society.

b. The Chairman of that committee shall have in his possession the official Permit book, and he shall not order any grave to be opened, unless approved by a majority of that committee. Each Permit must be signed by the Chairman and attested by the Seal of the Society.

Article VIII.

RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Every member who is in good standing on the books of the Society, is entitled to vote and to participate in all matters pertaining to the welfare of the Society.

Sec. 2. SICK BENEFIT. Applying to those who have been members of the Society longer than six months. He shall be entitled to the following sick benefits in each year, beginning with the date of the first report of his sickness:

(a) \$5.00 per week for the first seven (7) weeks, and \$2.50 per week for the next six (6) weeks only. Each year shall be based from the date of the first illness.

(b) A member who becomes ill, shall

[20]

immediately notify the Hospitaler, and he shall be entitled to receive sick benefit from the date of the receipt of such notice by the Hospitaler, providing a certificate is rendered by the physician designated by the Society, who shall have visited the sick member and which certificate shall designate the nature and duration of the illness.

(c) No sick benefit shall be paid to any member, unless he is unable to work for not less than one full week.

Sec. 3. A member shall be entitled to receive the doctor's attendance, when ill, providing he resides within the district zone covered by the agreement between the doctor and the Society. Any member residing outside that zone shall submit a certificate from a licensed physician, and a visiting certificate of the Society, which certificate must bear the signatures of the Hospitaler and at least three (3) members who have visited him during his illness.

Sec. 4. DISABILITY BENEFITS: Disability shall be deemed to be total when it is of such nature that the member is prevented from engaging in any occupation or performing any work for compensation of financial value, and such total disability shall be presumed as permanent. A member who is permanently disabled, shall be entitled to the full sick benefit during his first year, and one-half of the benefit during the second year, as per Article VIII, Sec. 2. Thereafter, he shall be released from the payment of any dues or assessments, and he shall not be entitled to any further benefits, excepting

[21]

to the full benefits after his death, as prescribed in the By-Laws.

A member, claiming such total disability, shall be examined by the Society doctor at least once every six months, and a written report by the physician shall be rendered to the Society, verifying the existing disability.

Sec. 5. a. An unmarried member who marries, shall be entitled to a wedding gift from the Society to a sum of not less than ten (\$10) dollars.

b. If a member marries off his son who is not a member of this Society or if the member marries off his daughter, and if such member notifies the Society to that effect, such member shall be entitled to receive a wedding gift from the Society the sum of not less than five (\$5) dollars.

Sec. 6. A member shall at all times have his proper address with the Financial Secretary of the Society, and in the event that he shall move or leave town and fail to change the address with the secretary, the Society shall be released from all responsibilities to the respective member, and he shall be acted upon in accordance with the By-Laws, rules and regulations of the Society, pertaining to members who are in arrears, and a letter sent to the said member's last known address shall be deemed full compliance of the Society.

Sec. 7. A member who is in arrears, shall not be entitled to any benefits excepting burial grounds. A suspended member shall be entitled to burial grounds only, until the time that he shall officially be expelled from the Society.

[22]

Sec. 8. A member who has fully paid his dues and assessments, desiring to resign from membership can do so by rendering his written resignation, which shall be read at the next regular meeting, and if accepted by the members present, such member thereby immediately waives all claims against the Society.

Sec. 9. In case of the death of a member or the wife of a member who is not in arrears, an assessment of one (\$1.00) dollar shall be levied upon each and every member, which assessment shall be payable to the widow or widower as an Endowment, as fully subscribed in subsequent sections. Such assessments shall become due and payable on the first day of the following quarter.

Sec. 10. A member may be suspended or expelled for any of the following reasons:

- a. For disclosing directly or indirectly any transactions of this Society, deemed to harm any member or the Society at large.
- b. For committing any moral crime, if so proved by direct trial, and conviction thereof, in accordance with the rules and regulations of this Society.
- c. For submitting false statements pertaining to benefits.

Sec. 11. If a member observes "Shive" for seven days he shall be entitled to a consoling committee and five dollars (\$5).

Article IX.

DEATH BENEFITS

Section 1. A member, or his wife who shall have been a member of this Society

[23]

for more than six months, and who is not in arrears, shall be entitled to free burial grounds, and all funeral expenses to be paid by the Society in the following manner, viz., the hearse, two automobiles for the immediate family and the committee who shall be present to give the last respects to the deceased, and the entire ritual arrangements and the necessary paraphernalia for the deceased, at the expense of the Society. All other incidentals shall be paid for by the family of the deceased.

Sec. 2. In case of the death of a member or his wife, who shall have been a member of this Society for over six months, the next of kin, as recognized by the State of New York, shall receive an endowment of one dollar for each and every one member, based on the records of the Society as of the day of the death of the member or his wife. The endowment shall be paid by the Society from its treasury, within ninety (90) days after internment, but the sum of fifty (\$50.00) dollars shall be retained by the Society as a security that a tombstone and enclosure shall be erected within one year from the day of internment, otherwise the Society shall have the right to erect a tombstone and enclosure on that particular day for the cost of not exceeding the amount specified as a security.

Sec. 3. In case of the death of a member or the wife of a member, who is not being buried on the burial grounds of this Society, the Society shall furnish at its own expenses only two automobiles, and the Society shall thereby automatically be released from any further funeral expenses.

[24]

Sec. 4. When a deceased member leaves a widow and orphans, which orphans if male, until the age of twenty-one (21) years and not married, or female until their marriage, such widow and orphans shall have the option of remaining as members of CLASS C, and the widow only shall pay the dues of six (\$6.00) dollars annually, payable in quarterly installments, and the widow and her orphans shall be entitled at their death to free burial grounds and full funeral expenses. Members under Class C shall not be subject to any benefits or assessments in any shape, manner or form.

Sec. 5. In the event that a deceased member is survived by orphans only, which orphans if male, until the age of twenty-one and unmarried, or female until the day of marriage, shall be entitled to free burial grounds only, and they shall not pay any dues.

Sec. 6. If a member dies, and he shall not have been a member of this Society fully six months on the day of his death, which applies to his wife or his children, such member is entitled to free burial grounds only, exclusive of any funeral expenses.

Sec. 7. In the event that a child of a member shall die, and such child is not being buried on the cemetery grounds of this Society, then and in that event the Society shall be released from any expenses whatsoever.

Sec. 8. If a child of a member dies, and the child is buried in the cemetery grounds of this Society, the member shall deposit

[25]

with the Society the sum of not less than ten (\$10.00) dollars, if such child is under ten years of age, or the sum of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars if the deceased shall have been ten years or over, as a security for the erection of a tombstone, within one year from the date of internment. Such deposit must be in the hands of the Chairman of the Cemetery Committee before burial permit is issued.

Article X.

DIVORCES AND REMARRIAGES

Section 1. If a member, who has received the endowment from the Society, upon the death of his first wife, remarries, and he desires that his second wife shall become a member of this Society, he shall propose the wife if she is not over forty years of age, and he shall pay an initiation fee of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars, after the investigation committee and the doctors' reports be accepted by the Society. If she is over the age of forty years, the initiation fee shall be subject to the decision of the majority of the members present at a regular meeting at the time of her proposal.

Sec. 2. In case of the death of the second wife of a member, admitted as a member as per Article X, Sec. 1, the deceased shall be entitled to free burial grounds and full funeral expenses, but the member shall not receive any endowment.

Sec. 3. Should a member who divorced his first wife, remarry, and if he desires to propose his second wife to be eligible to the rights as a wife of a member of

[26]

this Society, he must submit the following documents:

- a. The Legal Decree of Divorce as rendered by any Court of Competent Jurisdiction.
- b. The Legal Decree of Divorce as rendered by an authorized Rabbi of the City of New York.
- c. The Legal Marriage Certificate of his second marriage.
- d. Submit to the investigation of the membership committee, the doctor's physical examination and the payment of the initiation fee as set forth in the By-Laws of this Society.

Article XI.

FINES AND PENALTIES

Section 1. If an officer of this Society is absent from three consecutive meetings, without satisfactory explanation therefor, he may by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting, be removed from office. In the event that any office is vacated, the President, with the approval of the members present, shall have the right to appoint a temporary officer to fill the vacancy to the end of that term.

Sec. 2. If one of the Secretaries cannot be present at any meeting, he shall turn in his books and records for that meeting.

Sec. 3. If a member of any committee absents himself from any committee meeting he shall be fined with the sum of fifty cents.

Sec. 4. If any member maliciously instigates one member against another, or

[27]

when a member insults an officer of this Society within its quarters, the President, with the approval of the members present, shall refer such charges to the Ways and Means Committee for investigation. This committee shall convene immediately thereafter, and investigate the charges and render its recommendations to the Society at the next regular meeting, as to how to act in the matter.

Sec. 5. When a member desires to bring any charges against an Officer of this Society, or when an Officer of the Society desires to bring charges against any member of the Society, such charges must be submitted in duplicate written form, with specific enumerations of the charges. In the event that such charges are referred against the President, the said President must vacate the chair until such time that the matter may be under consideration.

Sec. 6. The presiding officer shall immediately appoint a committee of not less than five members in good standing on the books of the Society. The plaintiff and the defendant in the matter have a right to choose one member each, to be a part of that committee.

b. Such Committee shall convene at its earliest convenience, and shall report its findings, in writing to the next regular meeting of the Society.

c. A copy of the charges shall be submitted to the defendant prior to the meeting of the committee.

d. The plaintiff and the defendant shall be notified by registered mail to appear at the meeting of the hearing of such charges.

[28]

- e. In the event that the plaintiff or the defendant absents himself from such meeting, without giving sufficient reason therefor, the committee shall have the right to postpone the hearing to the next regular meeting. If the same defendant or plaintiff are not present at the next meeting, the committee shall act upon the matter, and render its decision in writing to such absentee, who shall be guided in accordance with that committee's decision, without any right to redress.
- f. The defendant or plaintiff shall have the right to select any member of this Society to defend him, and he shall also have the right to participate in his defense, to show cause of his innocence.
- g. This committee shall convene only in its full form and number, and the majority of which shall bring in its recommendation of guilty or not guilty on such charges that may be under their consideration.
- h. The committee, through its Secretary shall keep a correct written report of the entire proceedings.
- i. All members of that committee must cast their vote.
- j. In the event that the committee reports to the society that the defendant is "Not Guilty," the President shall then and immediately announce to the members present as to the findings of the committee. If the recommendation of the committee is

[29]

"Guilty," the presiding officer shall call a special meeting for an open trial, at which trial the defendant shall have the right to defend himself, and the majority of the members present shall rule on the verdict.

- k. The penalty of a member or an officer of this Society, if found "Guilty" by the members of the Society, shall be subject to the decision of the majority of the members at the special meeting of the trial, even to the extent of expulsion from the Society.

Sec. 7. A member of this Society may be expelled for any of the following reasons:

- a. If convicted by a court of a felony, if so proved by the records of the court.
- b. If he abandons the Jewish Faith or Religion for another, or marries a person of non-Jewish Faith.
- c. If he fails to have his male child circumcised.

Article XII

AMENDMENTS TO BY-LAWS

Section 1. This Society may, from time to time adopt such laws, and general regulations and amend these By-Laws in such way as it may deem expedient and necessary in accordance with the provisions herein mentioned.

Sec. 2. Any amendment, alteration or addition to any of the sections or clauses in the Constitution and By-Laws can only be made as follows:

- a. Such proposed amendments, altera-

[30]

tions or changes must be submitted in writing, stating the exact amendment, change, alteration or addition, signed by at least five (5) members in good standing, and be presented at a regular meeting of the Society.

- b. Notice of the indication and submission of such change shall be given to each member of the Society in the notice of the next regular meeting thereof, and proposed change shall be read at such regular meeting without discussion, and at such meeting its adoption or rejection shall be adjourned until the following meeting.
- c. Notice of the next meeting of the Society shall state that proposed amendment to the Constitution and By-Laws will come up for discussion and adoption, and at such meeting the proposed amendment shall be voted upon, and if approved by a vote of two-thirds of the members present, it shall become part of these By-Laws, from and after the date of its adoption, unless otherwise specified in the amendment.

Article XIII. PROPERTY OF THE SOCIETY

All officers and members of any committee shall, at the expiration of their term of office, deliver all property, books or effects of the Society pertaining to their office or under their control, to the Society, including all vouchers and books of any receiving or disbursing officer.

[31]

Article XIV.

EXISTENCE OF THIS SOCIETY

As long as there shall remain seven (7) members in good standing, this Society shall not be dissolved.

Article XV.

PARLIAMENTARY RULES AND REGULATIONS

Section 1. All proceedings, debates and discussions shall be carried on, and all decisions shall be made in accordance with "Cushing's Manual of Parliamentary Laws," unless another method of decision is provided by the Constitution and By-Laws of this Society.

Sec. 2. All regular meetings of this Society shall begin not later than 8:30 P. M.

Sec. 3. No member shall cast more than one vote, nor shall he vote on behalf of another member.

Sec. 4. Every member is entitled to ask the President, three times for the floor. If the President denies him the floor, he may appeal to the Vice-President. If the Vice-President refuses him, he may appeal to the members from the decision of the chair, in which case the question shall be decided by a vote.

Sec. 5. While meetings are in progress, all members shall see to it that order and decorum prevail. Both officers and members shall remain in their seats, and no one shall leave the meeting room without the President's permission.

Sec. 6. A member speaking on the floor may be interrupted on

[32]

- a. Point of order.
- b. If he does not confine his remarks to the subject under discussion.
- c. A point of information.
- d. To explain a misunderstanding.

Sec. 7. If someone raises a "Point of Order" or a "Point of Information," the speaker must take his seat, pending the decision of the President.

Sec. 8. A motion or proposition that has been discussed and voted upon, cannot be reconsidered at the same meeting.

Sec. 9. Every motion made, must be seconded by another member, and if accepted by the President, the motion shall be open for discussion.

Sec. 10. A motion may be amended, if seconded by another member. When discussion on the motion and the amendment is closed, the amendment shall be taken to a vote first, and then the original motion is to be voted upon.

Sec. 11. When discussing a money question, the amendment or proposition calling for the bigger amount shall be voted upon first.

Sec. 12. When a motion is being discussed, the following propositions can be taken up only

- a. To table the motion.
- b. To postpone the motion for any period.
- c. To refer it to a committee.
- d. To close the list of speakers.

Such propositions can only be made by a member who is on the list of speakers of that particular motion.

One rap of the gavel indicates conclu-

[33]

sion of a debate or discussion, or calls the members to order.

Two raps of the gavel indicates for the officers to rise,

Three raps of the gavel indicates that all members and officers to rise.

Article XVI. ORDER OF BUSINESS

The Order of Business at all meetings shall be as follows:

1. Calling of Roll of Officers.
2. Reading of the minutes of the previous meeting and intervening special meetings, for approval.
3. Does any member know of a brother or family of a brother, sick or in distress, and report of the Hospitaler.
4. Report of Relief Committee.
5. Reading of communications and notices, action thereon.
6. Presentation of bills and accounts, action thereon.
7. Proposing of new members.
8. Initiation of new members.
9. Committee reports.
10. Unfinished business.
11. New business, this includes election, installation or filling of vacancies of officers.
12. Good and Welfare of the Society.
13. Receipts and Disbursements.
14. Adjournment.
15. The payment of dues shall be in order at any time, and this order of business may be transposed by the President, but no part may be omitted.

[34]

**AMENDMENTS AND BY-LAWS
OF THE
FIRST INDEPENDENT
PODWOLOCZYSKA BENEVOLENT
SOCIETY, Inc.
Organized 1901—Chartered 1914
Amended 1956**

We hereby certify that the annexed Constitution, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations of the First Independent Podwoloczyska Benevolent Society, Inc., includes all amendments and revisions thereof, adopted at the Special meetings of said Society on September 12, 1956, and all consecutive regular meetings thereafter until and including the General meeting of December 14, 1956, and approved by a two-thirds vote of all members present at the said meetings.

COMMITTEE

Max Breier, Chairman
Morris Adler, Secretary

OFFICERS

Abe Hofrichter, Ex-President
Max Popowitz, President
S. J. Zeikel, Vice-President
Morris Adler, Recording Secretary
David Neuman, Financial Secretary
S. Rosenstrauch, Treasurer
Carl S. Epps, Trustee
Max Breier, Trustee
Sam Lenchitz, Trustee
M. Birnberg, Hospitaler

COOPERATIVE MEMBER

A cooperative Member must be a son or a son-in-law of a goodstanding member or of a deceased member.

He may be single or married up to age of 40 years. He pays No Initiation fee, No doctor examination, No Assessments, No Taxes.

He is not entitled to any benefits as a regular member such as sick benefits, endowments nor funeral expenses.

He, his wife and the children up to 18 years are entitled to Burial Ground only. He is entitled to hold office and take part in the execution of the Society business.

If a cooperative member is the son of a member who has a Family Plot the cooperative member has the right to be buried on that plot.

The dues of a cooperative member shall be \$1.50 quarterly and is subject to suspension for not paying his dues subject to article 2, Sec. 3 and Sec. 5.

BURIALS

If a member dies or his wife, he or she shall be buried in line, the men on the Men's Section and the wife on the Women's Section by next in Line.

The Society shall provide for our member an Orthodox Funeral as per agreement with our Undertaker who furnishes the funeral consisting of; Shrouds, Coffin, Hearse, and one Automobile for the Family, and one Auto for Committee of the Society, for which the Society shall pay to the Undertaker the sum of \$50.00 as per agreement with the Undertaker.

All other incidentals such as Removing the Body, Preserving Icing, Chapel Services and Rabbi, etc. shall be paid by the family.

The Family has the right to choose their own Funeral Director and make their own arrangements for which the Society shall pay to the family the sum of (\$50.00) Fifty Dollars as funeral expenses.

If a member is not buried on our cemetery the Society shall pay to the family the sum of (\$50.00) Fifty Dollars plus the Endowment Fund of \$1.00 One Dollar per member if the deceased member is a Class A member.

It shall be the duty of the family of each member to keep graves clean and for this the family shall make arrangements with the Cemetery Office to have Graves cleaned each Spring.

WIDOW'S RIGHTS

When a member dies and leaves a widow she is entitled to an Endowment Fund of \$1.00 (One Dollar) per regular member if her husband belonged to Class "A". The Widow does not pay dues and is entitled only to a Grave. If she remarries she loses the right to the burial ground.

All widows of regular members, Class "B" members, Youth members and Co-operative members are entitled to Grave Only provided they do not remarry.

RESERVATION OF GRAVES

All members may reserve for himself and with his wife (2) two graves on the Beth David Cemetery on the special "Reservation Line." So that the member

and his wife may be buried next to each other on a special designated and assigned Grave for which the Society shall charge for such reservation the sum of (\$50.00) Fifty Dollars for each grave.

FAMILY PLOTS

The Society has assigned the Family Plots as per our Map and Contract No. 269 with the Beth David Cemetery to the following members; Plot "H" to A. Zeiteles, Plot "I" to Dr. Robert Freeman, Plot "J" and "K" to Sam Zeikel and Sons, Plot "L" to Abe Hoffrichter, Plot "N" to Harry Tepper, Plot "O" and "P" to Nathan Ginsberg, Plot "Q" and "R" to Nathan Pechenik and Sons, Plot "S" to Saul Rosenstrauch, Plot "T" to Max Popowitz, and Plot "U" to Carl S. Epps, under the following conditions. The member to whom the above plot is assigned must be a member of our Society in good standing to the day of his death. Only the immediate members of his family may be buried on his plot free of the charge for his grave, providing he becomes a member of our Society, otherwise the Society has the right to charge to non-members the sum of (\$50.00) Fifty Dollars for each grave.

SPECIAL BURIAL GRAVES

When a member's relative dies and an emergency develops, the Cemetery Committee with the Officers of the Society by $\frac{2}{3}$ majority may approve, or grant such a request for a minimum charge of \$200.00. For Mothers and Mother-in-laws the price shall not be less than \$100.00 per Grave.

This appeared on a separate card attached to the printed copy of the Constitution

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He may be single or married up to age of 40 years. He pays No Initiation fee, No doctor examination, No Assessments, No Taxes.

He is not entitled to any benefits as a regular member such as sick benefits, endowments nor funeral expenses.

He, his wife and the children up to 18 years are entitled to Burial Ground only. He is entitled to hold office and take part in the execution of the Society business.

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The Soc pays \$50 Endowment from the Treasury.

Ther No. Move agreement with the Undertaker

Appendix B

Names of Officers, Gate Committee and Members

From the photographs taken of the Entry Gates to the Podwoloczyska Society burial grounds the following names of Officers, Gate Committee Members and Society Members were found:

Officers

Nathan Pechanik, President
A. Hofrichter, Ex. President
N. Yagolmizer, Vice Pres.
S. J. Zeigel, Fin. Sec.
J. Seidman, Treasurer

Gate Committee:

B. Rosenstrauch, chairman
L. Feldman, Vice Chairman
L. H. Goldsomein, Vice Chairman
N. Brumer, Treas.
F. Neyman, Secretary
K. Brumer
S. J. Zeikel
M. Popowitz
H. Yagolmizer
M. Weiss
A. Hofrichter
M. Sombe
M. Kohl
J. Seidman
G. Dimpelbon
M. Punin
B. Weitzman
M. Berger

Members

Meyer Siegel
Kopel Brumer
Nathan Brumer
P.H. Barsky
D. Barsky
Baruch Auerbach
Chas. Willner
N. Ginsberg
Nathan L. Thumen
Louis Kornman
M. Horowytz
Hyman Weiss

Appendix C

Podwoloczyska Sisterhood Officers (Taken from a photograph)

Mrs. Doro Pechenik
Mrs. Frieda Popowitz
Mrs. Doro Brumer
Mrs. Anna Brummer
Mrs. L. Barsky
Mrs. Beckie Kohl
Mrs. M. Yagolnizer
Mrs. E. Rosenstrauch
Mrs. Yetta Feldman
Mrs. S. Goldschew
Mrs. xxxxxxxxxxx

Appendix D

List of Tombstones

Information Listed On Tombstone*							
	Last name	First name	Birth Date	Death Date	Cemetery	Age	Page #
1	Batkin	Harry			Beth David - Podwoloczyska		20
2	Batkin	Lena			Beth David - Podwoloczyska		20
3	Baum	Izak	Sept 30, 1924	May 1, 2000	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		21
4	Blumenstein	Esther		Mar 22, 1931	Bayside Cemetery	84	74
5	Bookbinder	David J.	Sept. 10, 1909	July. 2, 1963	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		22
6	Frankel	Caroline			Beth David – Outside Pod.		44
7	Frankel	Irving			Beth David – Outside Pod		45
8	Glick	Florence	June 17, 1928	June 12, 2021	Beth David – Outside Pod		46
9	Glick	Herman	Mar 10, 1927	July 12, 1974	Beth David – Outside Pod		47
10	Glickstein	Alexander	April 28, 1921	May 18, 2008	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		23
11	Glickstein	Cathy	Jan 11, 1967	Oct 29, 2018	Greenwich -Temple Sholom		58
12	Glickstein	Celia	Sept. 19, 1884	Jan. 17, 1916	Bayside Cemetery		70
13	Glickstein	Esther	Aug. 20, 1907	Mar. 5, 1992	Greenwich -Temple Sholom		54
14	Glickstein	Esther C.	Oct 10, 1925	Jan 21, 2022	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		23
15	Glickstein	Joan K.	April 23, 1936	June 24, 2015	Greenwich -Temple Sholom		57
16	Glickstein	Morris	Sept. 6, 1908	June. 8, 1997	Greenwich -Temple Sholom		54
17	Glickstein	Nathan		Aug. 4, 1980	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	100	24
18	Glickstein	Rachel		Sept. 1, 1932	Bayside Cemetery	62	76
19	Glickstein	Rose			Beth David - Podwoloczyska	78	25
20	Glickstein	Simon		July. 8, 1938	Bayside Cemetery	81	76
21	Glickstein	Solomon	Aug, 21, 1928	May 8, 2021	Wellwood - Long Island, NY		78
22	Golden	Natalie	July. 22, 1918	Dec. 4, 2003	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		26
23	Hofrichter	Abraham	Dec. 27 1879	Nov. 2, 1976	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		27
24	Hofrichter	Celia	April 9, 1882	Jun. 10, 1967	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		28
25	Hofrichter	Grace	Aug. 12, 1920	Aug. 19, 1984	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		29
26	Hofrichter	Jacob	May. 21, 1915	Apr. 11, 2002	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		29
27	Hofrichter	Molly		Mar. 10, 1968	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	81	30
28	Hofrichter	Saul		July. 18, 1948	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	62	30
29	Hofrichter	Sophie B	Nov. 11, 1916	Oct. 2, 2000	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		31
30	Hofrichter	William M.	Sept. 1, 1912	June. 6, 1994	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		31
31	Lenchitz	Abraham A.		Apr. 28, 1944	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	78	32
32	Lenchitz	Bertha		Sept. 3, 1958	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	68	33
33	Lenchitz	Charles	Mar 20, 1918	Feb. 6, 2014	Alliance Cemetery		67
34	Lenchitz	Harry		June. 6, 1945	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	62	34
35	Lenchitz	Pauline		June 29, 1944	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	80	32
36	Lenchitz	Solomon			Washington Cemetery		62
37	Lenchitz	Yetta			Washington Cemetery		62
38	Linchitz	Libby		Oct. 31, 1953	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	78	35
39	Linchitz	Mabel “Mindy”	Sept. 1, 1923	Nov. 18, 2001	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		37
39	Linchitz	Pearl	Mar 17, 1922	Oct. 23, 2018	Beth D avid - Podwoloczyska		36

41	Linchitz	Reuben	Aug. 4, 1916	July. 12, 1998	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		36
42	Linchitz	Saul "Sol"	Aug 19, 1918	Dec 24, 2018	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		37
43	Luntschitz	Shlomo Ephraim			Jewish Cemetery - Prague		60
44	Maimon	Anne	Dec. 17, 1909	Jan. 23, 2004	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		38
45	Maimon	Harry	Apr. 30, 1910	May. 4, 1983	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		39
46	Osder	Debra Robin	Jun. 27, 1964	Sept. 10, 1973	Beth David - Podwoloczyska		40
47	Plasker	Celia		Nov. 27, 1943	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	75	41
48	Plasker	Dorothy		May. 25, 1980	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	75	42
49	Plasker	Hyman		Apr. 17, 1938	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	79	41
50	Plasker	Samuel		Feb. 1, 1969	Beth David - Podwoloczyska	67	42

- Additional information on these people has been documented in the author's *Family Tree Maker* database and is available upon request.

